

Inverse or Rational Function

Key:

- An amount is shared evenly
- $x \uparrow, y \downarrow$

Rule: $f(x) = \frac{\text{constant}}{x}$ or $f(x) = \frac{a}{x}$

Example: A group of friends decides to rent a hotel room and split the cost evenly. If the hotel room costs \$500, make a table of values to represent the cost per person in relation to the number of people sharing the room.

What is the rule of the function?

# of people	1	2	3	4	5
Cost per person	500	250	166.67	125	100

Rule: $f(x) = \frac{500}{x}$

Can you ever start a table with $x = 0$?

NO! You can never have zero in the denominator of a fraction!

How do you find the rule of a rational function if you are only given a table of values?

$$a = x_1y_1 = x_2y_2 = x_3y_3 = x_4y_4 \dots$$

Check that it works with the above example.